

YORK AND SOUTHWELL

Talk by John Toy

Pre 956: little known for certain. Church or chapel in 4<sup>th</sup> c ? c 630 Paulinus tradition, but no real information. York jurisdiction. Possibly Lindsey/Dorchester

1. King Edwyn's grant to Oskytel. King 955-959. Archbp 956-972, so between 956 & 959. Probably meant within York from that date, if not before. House and church.
2. 11<sup>th</sup> c 1051 Archbp Puttoc died here; = house.  
c1055 Archbp Kinsius ( Cynesige ) gave bells = church c!065 Archbp Aldred gave prebends, & refectory ( prebends by next century probably at least 6:  
Muskham, Oxton, Normanton, Woodborough, Norwell & Sacrista.; they are called culdees ( Rule of Chrodegang 8<sup>th</sup> c communal and could hold private property; this does not survive 1070.)
3. Norman Conquest Harrying of North 1069 mainly N. of Humber but Domesday 1086 shows only 3 culdees, clerks and very little land; so suffering. But church prob still standing at least in part. Archbp Thomas of Bayeux busy at Yk.
4. Thomas II 1109-1119. Attention to 3 major churches in diocese, Ripon, Beverley and Southwell secular chapter & extra-diocesan Hexham & St Oswalds, Gloucester, regular = Augustinian canons, Orders Pentecost processions to " *sancte Marie de Suwella*" alms for building. " *Ibi habetis idem pardonum quod habetis Eboraco. Valete* " New prebend unnamed. Prob Oxton and Norwell divisions making 9 in all,. Augmentation by arbps: Thurstan: Dunham & Beckington; Roger de Pont Eveque, Halloughton; Geoff Plantagenet Muskham divided, 1200; first known lay donation 1200 Rampton; Romanus 1289 Eaton & division of Beckingham= Leverton 1291; chapter complete at 16
5. Archbp Grey 1215-1256. Orders new building at Yk & S'well Typical transi but not Yk design ; cf Pershore in dioc of Worcester where Grey was bp before York;
6. Chapter House, 1290, cf Yk before/after/simul. Outside, inside, carvings, leaves etc.
7. Ivo de Raghton, ,Yk;; Beverley reredos; Lincoln, Carlisle windows, our pulpitum
8. 1304 Archbp Corbridge died & buried at S'well. Use made of house here as way to London. & admin of Archdeaconry of Nottingham.
9. 5<sup>th</sup> c present palace, ? begun by Nevill in 1380s, Kempe 1426-14512, Booth brothers 1452-64 & 1476-80; much at S'well; chapel, both died buried here, For about 200 years almost certainly visited by all archbps; eg Cardinal Wolsey in 1530.
10. Archbp Sandys 1577-88 latterly at S'well(, troubles at Yk with Dean). Last archbp known there, prob habitable and used/; ravaged during Commonwealth
11. Francis Bernasconi beg of 19thc. Restoration of sedila, cf work at Yk on pulpitum,
12. 1840-1935 The gap/ to Lincoln & Canterbury. ?Imitation of Yk in continued use of word Minster. 1935 onwards back to Yk, province.